



Photo of Abd el-Kader at his home in Damascus, attributed to Gustave Le Gray, c. 1860



A Damascus street, photo by Félix Bonfils, c. 1860



Painting of Abd el-Kader protecting the Christian community of Damascus during the riots of 1860, by Jean-Baptiste Huysmans, 1861



The destruction of the Christian quarter of Damascus, photo by Francis Bedford, 1862