Photo of Abd el-Kader at his home in Damascus, attributed to
Gustave Le Gray, c. 1860

A Damascus street, photo by Félix Bonfils, c. 1860
Painting of Abd el-Kader protecting the Christian community of Damascus during the riots of 1860, by Jean-Baptiste Huysmans, 1861

The destruction of the Christian quarter of Damascus, photo by Francis Bedford, 1862